

Demolishing Brick Walls: Tips & Tricks

Shauna Hicks

www.shaunahicks.com.au

Twitter: HicksShauna

www.shaunahicks.com.au/shhe-genie-rambles

<http://diaryofanaustraliangenealogist.blogspot.com>



Introduction

- What are brick walls?
- Did you create the wall?
- Golden rules of genealogy
- Serendipity
- Online resources
- Last thoughts



What Are Brick Walls?

- ▶ Where you simply cannot go back any further
- ▶ Information just not there – blank fields on certificates
- ▶ Missing information, missing records
- ▶ Someone disappears
- ▶ Someone just appears
- ▶ Too many suspects (common names)
- ▶ Anything that stops you progressing



First Questions

- ▶ Did you build the brick wall yourself?
- ▶ Are you following the golden rules of genealogy?
- ▶ Are you just using indexes & transcripts?
- ▶ Need to look at certificates & original documents
- ▶ People make mistakes!



Golden Rules No 1 & No 2

- ▶ Always work backwards from the known (yourself) to the unknown (forebears)
- ▶ Never believe everything on a birth, death or marriage certificate
- ▶ Information is only as good as informant's knowledge
- ▶ Birth & Marriage certificates perhaps more reliable than Death certificates – but not always!



BIRTH

B 55253

MARRIAGE

A 49690

BIRTH in the District of BRISBANE in the State of Queensland,

1934 Registered by George Porter Registrar-General

Column 1 Number	43401
CHILD.	
2 When and where born	10 July 1934 Lady Bowen Hospital
3 Name	Mervyn John
4 Sex	Male
PARENTS.	
Father—	
5 1. Name and surname of father ..	John Martin GUNDERSON
2. Profession, trade or occupation	Labourer
3. Age. 4. Birthplace	25 years Brisbane Queensland
6 1. When and where married	3 February 1934 Brisbane Queensland
2. Issue—living and deceased ..	Living years Deceased
Mother—	
7 1. Name and maiden surname of mother	Kathleen May formerly Carnegie
2. Age. 3. Birthplace	23 years Brisbane Queensland
INFORMANT.	
8 Signature, description, and residence of informant	Certified in writing by K.M. Gunderson, Mother, 186 Juliette Street, Greenslopes
WITNESSES.	
9 1. Medical attendant	Nurse Brown
2. Nurse	
3. Other witness to birth	
REGISTRAR.	
10 1. Signature of Registrar	G. Porter
2. Date. 3. Place of registration ..	16 July 1934 Brisbane
11 Name, added after registration of birth	

I, Harold William Tesch

Registrar-General, do hereby certify that the above is a true copy of an entry in a register of births kept in the General Registry Office, Brisbane, and I further certify that I am a person duly authorised by law to issue such certificate.

Extracted on 19 May 1977

Registrar-General.

MARRIAGE solemnised in the District of BRISBANE in the State of Queensland

19 06 Registered by Thornhill Weedon Registrar-General

Column 1 Number	4746	
2 When and where married	11 July 1906 Brisbane	
3 Name and surname ..	Bridegroom James CARNEGIE	Bride Mary FINN
4 Condition	Bachelor	Spinster
5 Birthplace	Brisbane Stanley Queensland	Nambour Canning Queensland
6 Profession, trade or occupation	Seaman	
7 Age	25 years	20 years
8 Usual place of residence	Brisbane	Bowen Terrace Brisbane
Parents—		
9 Father's name and surname. Mother's name and maiden surname	John Carnegie Ellen Stratton	John Finn Sarah Fegan
10 Father's rank or profession	Sailor	Laborer

Married at Dora, Gotha Street Brisbane

This marriage was solemnised between us

J. Carnegie
Mary Finn

according to the rites of the Roman Catholic Church

In the presence of us

Thos.M. Cronin
Rosie Finn

Date of registration 14 July 1906

By me James B. Breen
Officiating Minister or Registrar

SIGNATURE OF REGISTRAR

I, Harold William Tesch

Registrar-General, do hereby certify that the above is a true copy of an entry in a Register of Marriages kept in the General Registry Office, Brisbane, and I further certify that I am a person duly authorised by law to issue such certificate.

Extracted on 28 July 1977

Exd. by

Golden Rules No 3 & No 4

- ▶ Never completely trust the spelling of surnames, place names etc
- ▶ Always check given name and surname variants when researching
- ▶ Possibly the most common reason why ancestors cannot be found



Name Variations

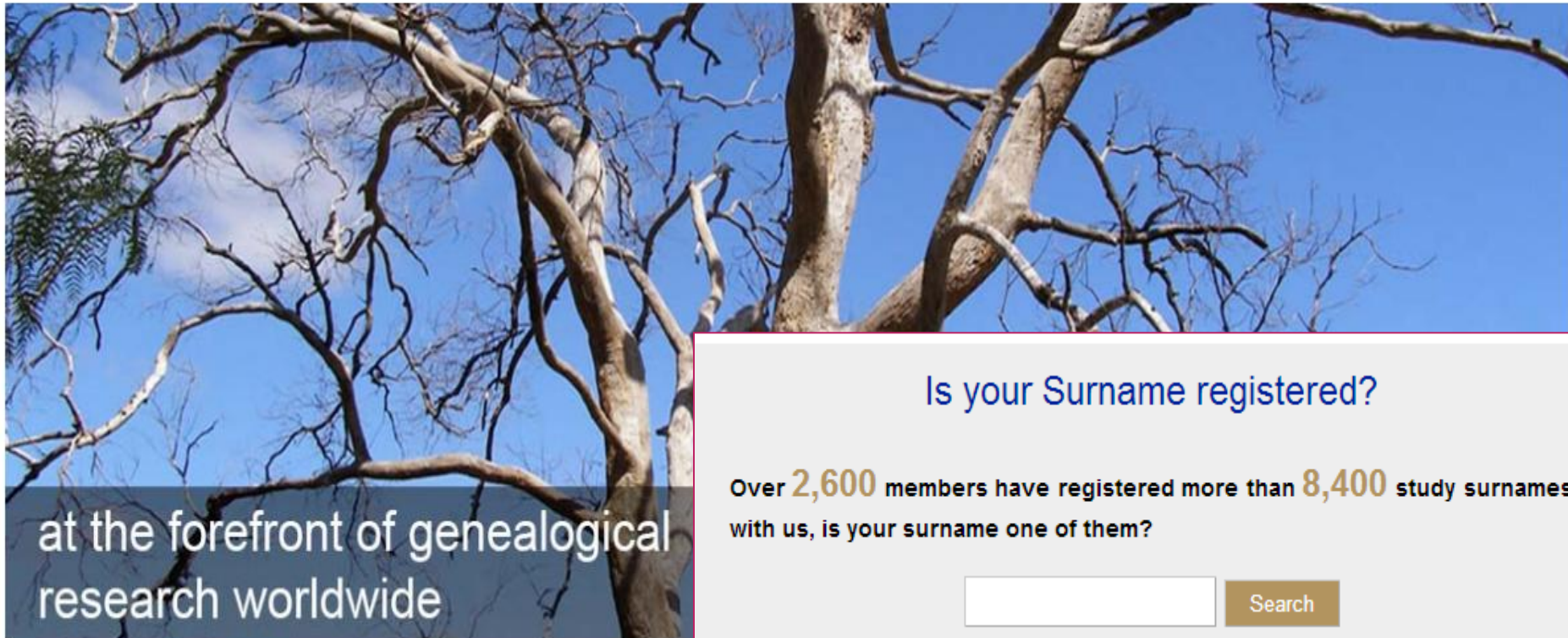
- ▶ Both given names and surnames
- ▶ Abbreviations – Wm, Thos, Margt etc etc
- ▶ Nicknames – my Pearl turned out to be Maria!
- ▶ Aliases and de facto relationships
- ▶ Maiden names for children's birth entries



Guild

of One-Name Studies

[Home](#) [About](#) [Join Us](#) [News](#) [Events](#) [Journals](#) [Shop](#)



at the forefront of genealogical
research worldwide

Is your Surname registered?

Over **2,600** members have registered more than **8,400** study surnames
with us, is your surname one of them?

Search

What is a One-Name Study?

How to Join

About the Guild

<http://one-name.org>



Variants: This study is registered for the variants Peplar, Peplow, Peploe, Peppler and Peplo. I also consider Pepelowe, Pepplow, Peplor, Peplowe, and anything that has 2 P's separated by a vowel and followed by an L. I do rule out those names that end in 'ski' and Peplaus are on the fence. Because there is such a variation even in the life events of a single individual, I have a tendency to refer to the name as Peplx. I am always surprised by the suffix .

Distribution: Peplx are everywhere but usually in small numbers. There appear to be both Peplows and Peplers from the beginning of surnames in both the British Isles and Germanic regions. Groups migrated from both countries to the Americas and Australia. One Germanic Pepler wandered down to South Africa very early and nearly all of that name there can be traced back to him. The large question unanswered is if there is a connection between the British and Germanic families. The earliest Peplers in Britain are around Wiltshire and London, the earliest Peplo??s around Shropshire and London. In Germany, Peplo??s are in Pommern near Ruegan and Pepplers are more in the Baden area.





The Surname Society

[Home](#)[About Us](#)[Why Join Us?](#)[Surname Studies](#)[News](#)[Study Stories](#)[Events](#)[Church Marriage Finder](#)[Forums](#)[Members Only](#) 

Welcome to The Surname Society – the place for surname studies



Across the world, there are a vast number of people studying surnames. Some research independently, while others collaborate in various groups, associations and societies. In 2014, **The Surname Society** was founded as a not-for-profit entity by a worldwide group of experienced genealogists. Focussing on single surname studies, the Society meets the needs of researchers in the world of family history and genealogy as it evolves in the 21st century.

The vision of the Society is to connect like-minded people by providing up-to-date facilities which enable members to share knowledge, data and good practice with others. The society is entirely online and allows members to register worldwide and limited studies. Collaboration is both facilitated and encouraged as it is the core ethos of **The Surname Society**.

<http://surname-society.org>



Welcome to the Society for One-Place Studies website



There are many individuals, societies and groups across the globe researching the people of a community within the context of the place they live. The vision of this Society is to bring together those like-minded people and provide a platform for members to share good practice, ideas and methodology in one place, as well as promote the research being undertaken on their study area.

A charitable organisation founded in 2013 by six dedicated family and local historians from three continents, the Society is run by volunteers in order to advance the education of the public in one-place studies. Information and further advice is available to all, though members will have access to a wide range of enhanced benefits.

The Society welcomes members from around the world with an interest in one particular place, whether it is a street, village, hamlet or town. Registering a study area (or areas) is optional, though recommended if members are active in their research.

<http://one-place-studies.org>



Anglicised & Foreign Names

- ▶ Both given names and surnames
- ▶ Non English speaking cultures – Europe, China etc
- ▶ Chinese look under A for Ah – but also check under the other initial – not consistent
- ▶ My Norwegian Aose died as Mary and Andreas as Andrew



Spelling Variations

- ▶ People were illiterate, difficulties with accents (Union turned out to be Onion)
- ▶ Indexing errors
 - Poor handwriting
 - Old styles of writing
 - Judy Webster – *Using and Compiling Indexes*
- ▶ Remember to use wildcards



Using and Compiling Indexes

Revenue from ads goes to

[Kiva](#)

[Why I use FindMyPast](#)

"Judy Webster, a keen family historian, has compiled and published many indexes. She has also been employed by Qld State Archives to help with guidelines and data entry/checking for their indexing projects. On this page she shares practical tips based on her own experience."

- How to avoid the [traps involved in using indexes](#).
- How to [compile a good index](#) (advice for individuals, genealogical groups, family history societies, historical societies and local studies librarians who want to index various types of material).
- How to [publish and promote your index](#).

Traps involved in using indexes

These **rules for using indexes** have been selected from a list reported to be from the 'Genealogy Week' section of *Antique Week* and attributed to James L. Hansen of the State Hist. Soc. of WI, USA.

- An index is only an index. It is not a substitute for the record being indexed.
- It doesn't matter how you spell the name, it only matters how the indexer spelled it.
- In a given record, any vowel may at any point be substituted for any other vowel or consonant.
- If you haven't found it in the index, you can only conclude that you haven't found it in the index. You cannot conclude that it's not in the record.
- Sometimes it is best to ignore the index altogether.

To that list I would add:

www.judywebster.com.au/methods.html

Family Tree Diagrams

 [myheritage.com/Fa...](#)

Create Your Family Tree
Free Today! Free and
Easy to Publish and
Print.



Find Your
Genealogy.



Display search results per page



☒ List report
☐ Detailed report

Displaying 21 to 40 of 145

Select	Series no.	Control symbol	Item title	Date range	Digitised item	PDF	Item barcode	Format
<input type="checkbox"/>	B883	QX10064	JAMES JOHN JAMIESON : Service Number - QX10064 : Date of birth - 11 Dec 1908 : Place of birth - SYDNEY NSW : Place of enlistment - TOOWOOMBA QLD : Next of Kin - JAMES J Access status: Not yet examined Location: Canberra	1940 - 1947			4826086	
<input type="checkbox"/>	B883	QX7440	JAMES JOHN : Service Number - QX7440 : Date of birth - 30 Apr 1913 : Place of birth - BRISBANE QLD : Place of enlistment - BRISBANE QLD : Next of Kin - DOYDEN HELEN Access status: Not yet examined Location: Canberra	1940 - 1947			4826996	

Name – John James Carnegie

Married sister – Helen Dryden

<http://recordsearch.naa.gov.au>



Spelling Didn't Matter To Our Ancestors — Wild Cards to the Rescue

0

f Share

0

t Tweet

0

✉ Email

11

◀ Share

👍 0

f Like

0

g+1

Our ancestors often used a variety of spellings for their first names and surnames. You can use wildcards with the Exact filter selected to find unusual spellings of names.

There are two wildcard characters:

- ? (question mark) : matches one character which can be anything
- * (asterisk) : matches 0 to N characters

So if you enter Sm?th* you can match Smith, Smyth, Smithe and Smythe

Ann* will match Ann, Anne, Anna, and Annabelle

My maiden name is Gillespie, and it is very often spelled: Gillaspie, Gillispie or Gillespie or even Gillespy.

I can use wildcards to match a variety of combinations.

Search / Census & Voter Lists

1910 United States Federal Census

Search Hide Advanced

☐ Match all terms exactly

First & Middle Name(s)

Last Name

Use default settings ▼ Restrict to exact ▼

About the Ancestry.com.au blog

Here you will find informational, and sometimes fun, posts from the folks behind the scenes here at Ancestry.com.au. We hope you'll notice just how passionate we are about family history and about the products we're building to help connect families over distance and time.

[Visit Ancestry.com.au >](#)

Links

➤ [About us](#)

➤ [Ancestry.com.au Message Boards](#)

➤ [Customer Service](#)

f [Find us on Facebook](#)

t [Follow us on Twitter](#)

Notifications

<http://blogs.ancestry.com/au/2014/03/20/spelling-didnt-matter-to-our-ancestors-wild-cards-to-the-rescue>



Golden Rule Nos 5 & 6

- ▶ Always have at least two separate sources of proof for each event
- ▶ Don't blindly trust other people's research – always check it yourself
- ▶ Remember that everything is only speculation until verified



Citing Your Sources

- ▶ Record in detail where you find information – original records, published information & websites
- ▶ Cite it clearly so that you and others can also find it, either now or in the future
- ▶ You will not remember where in a few years/decades time



Golden Rule No 7 & No 8

- ▶ Always photocopy or digitise certificates and important documents and leave the originals in a safe place – multiple copies means greater safety for your research. Backup, backup, backup!
- ▶ If a document exists, read it!
- ▶ So obvious, yet people miss vital clues eg informants, witnesses, addresses, significance of dates etc
- ▶ Re read later as it may mean more when you know more



Golden Rule No 9

- ▶ Join at least one family history group, genealogical society or historical society
- ▶ Either near where you live or where your ancestors lived
- ▶ Why – many benefits of membership



Membership of Societies

► Many benefits

- Members only services
- Access to a library/ subscription databases
- Knowledgeable volunteers/ members
- Regular meetings, guest speakers
- Seminars, workshops, conferences
- Newsletter/journal
- Website



Golden Rule No10

- ▶ Share your information and documentation (copies only) with other researchers
- ▶ Ensures your research is not lost or forgotten
- ▶ Who inherits your family history research?



Common Search Mistakes

- ▶ Start with yourself and work back, step by step, certificate by certificate
- ▶ Otherwise you may end up tracing the wrong person
- ▶ My great grandmother was Elizabeth Judge, she married under that name but it was not the name she was born with!

www.shaunahicks.com.au/old-research-new-resources-fresh-eyes



Someone Disappears

- ▶ Skeletons in the family
- ▶ Everyone has them
- ▶ Places to look
 - Court of Petty Session records
 - Gaols and prisons
 - Asylums and hospitals
 - Insolvency and bankruptcy
 - Inquests (suicides, murders)



Someone Appears

- ▶ Probably skeletons again
- ▶ Hiding a convict background
- ▶ Hiding an illegitimate birth
- ▶ Fostering or adoption
- ▶ Deserted a wife and family someplace else



Serendipity

- ▶ According to the Oxford Dictionary, the definition of serendipity is ‘the occurrence and development of events by chance in a happy and beneficial way’
- ▶ In other words, a fluke, luck
- ▶ Search every index/database – you just never know



Online Resources

- ▶ Ancestry.com Australia
- ▶ FindMyPast Australia & New Zealand
- ▶ FamilySearch
- ▶ Trove and Papers Past
- ▶ Changing all the time!



Who		When	Where		
First Name	Last Name	Search between these dates		Collections from	Optional keywords
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="burstow"/>	From <input type="text"/>	To <input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="Australasia"/>	<input type="text"/>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> name variants	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> name variants				Keywords can limit search results
					<input type="button" value="Search"/>
					<input type="button" value="Clear search"/>
					<input type="button" value="Save search"/>

Filter your search

Country
<input type="checkbox"/> Australia (2,211)
<input type="checkbox"/> USA (764)
<input type="checkbox"/> Canada (737)
<input type="checkbox"/> New Zealand (383)
<input type="checkbox"/> South Africa (258)
<input type="checkbox"/> India (112)
<input type="checkbox"/> Gibraltar (77)
<input type="checkbox"/> Kenya (65)
<input type="checkbox"/> China (31)
<input type="checkbox"/> Egypt (29)
<input type="checkbox"/> Canary Islands (27)
<input type="checkbox"/> Sudan (27)
<input type="checkbox"/> Madeira (26)
<input type="checkbox"/> Round Voyage (26)
<input type="checkbox"/> Singapore (26)
<input type="checkbox"/> Argentina (22)
<input type="checkbox"/> Nigeria (22)
<input type="checkbox"/> France (21)

How to discover your ancestors

- 1 Enter some information about who you are looking for above
- 2 Use the filters on the left to narrow your results
- 3 Browse the results to find matches for your ancestors
- 4 Choose a payment option to view a historical record

www.findmypast.com.au

Your search returned **5,109** results

Order by

Page 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 > >>

Social history

Foxs History of Queensland

Collections from

Australasia

State

Queensland

Page Number

603

View:



Country

Australia

Year

1919

Contents

ranging over a wide field of modern works. He was married in 1897 to Helena Agnes, third daughter of the late William Grieve, grazier, of New South Wales and Queensland, and has a family of four sons. Alderman THOMAS STEPHEN **BURSTOW**, J.P., is a son

Alfred Ernest Burstow

Queensland funeral records

Collections from

Australasia

State

Queensland

Age

64

View:



Country

Australia

Year

1960

Phyllis Jean Burstow

Collections from

State

Age

View:



Make a Difference

Volunteer to make historical records searchable online.

Learn more



Fan Chart



Photos



Family Tree



Search



Indexing



Family Booklet

<https://familysearch.org>



Search Historical Records

Search for a deceased ancestor in historical records to uncover vital information from their life.

DECEASED ANCESTOR'S NAME

First Names

Last Names

SEARCH WITH A LIFE EVENT:

Birth | [Marriage](#) | [Residence](#) | [Death](#) | [Any](#)

Birthplace

Birth Year (Range)

 From To

SEARCH WITH A RELATIONSHIP:

[Spouse](#) | [Parents](#) | [Other Person](#)

RESTRICT RECORDS BY:

[Location](#) | [Type](#) | [Batch Number](#) | [Film Number](#)

Country

State or Province

Research By Location

Click an area of the world to start researching in a specific location.



Find a Collection

Researching within a specific collection? Find it here.

Collection Title



<https://familysearch.org/search>










Country

State or Province

New Zealand

Filter by collection: Showing All 7 - [Show Top 5](#)


Title ▲	Records	Last Updated	
<input type="checkbox"/> BillionGraves Index	364,106	01 Jul 2016	
<input type="checkbox"/> Find A Grave Index	388,404	12 Jul 2016	
<input type="checkbox"/> New Zealand, Archives New Zealand, Passenger Lists, 1839-1973	7,255,820	16 Apr 2014	
<input type="checkbox"/> New Zealand, Archives New Zealand, Probate Records, 1843-1998	340,066	21 May 2016	
<input type="checkbox"/> New Zealand, Auckland, Albertland Index, 1862-1962	22,759	29 Oct 2015	
<input type="checkbox"/> New Zealand, Auckland, Waikumete Cemetery Records, 1886-1948	27,054	30 Apr 2016	
<input type="checkbox"/> New Zealand, Central Otago, Cemetery Gravestones, 1861-2009	12,739	10 Jul 2013	

New Zealand Image Only Historical Records



Can't find records for your ancestors when you search? Try our collections that haven't been indexed yet. Select a collection to start browsing the images.

* = Recently added or updated

Other	Images	Last Updated	
New Zealand, Auckland, Port Albert, Membership Lists and Minutes from the Church of Christ, 1875-1926	108	04 Nov 2015	

<https://familysearch.org>



All	Books	Pictures, photos, objects	Journals, articles and data sets	Digitised newspapers and more	Music, sound and video	Maps	Diaries, letters, archives	Archived websites (1996 – now)	People and organisations	Lists
-----	-------	---------------------------	----------------------------------	-------------------------------	------------------------	------	----------------------------	--------------------------------	--------------------------	-------

☐ Available online ☐ Australian content ☐ In my libraries [Advanced search](#) [Search tips](#)

Refine your results:

▼ Format

[Article \(41\)](#)
[Archived website \(3\)](#)
[List \(1\)](#)

▼ Availability

[Online \(45\)](#)
[Freely available \(45\)](#)

► Decade

► Language

► Australian Content

Books

No results

Journals, articles and data sets

No results

Music, sound and video

No results

Diaries, letters, archives

No results

People and organisations

Pictures, photos, objects

No results

Digitised newspapers and more

[view all 41 results](#)

DEATH OF J. H. TREVASKIS.

Western Argus (Kalgoorlie, WA : 1916 - 1938) Tuesday 13 March 1923 p 9 Article

... *James Henry Trevaskis*, which occurred on the Golden ... 1303 words

WINE FATALITY INQUEST DEATH OF J. H. TREVASKIS.

Kalgoorlie Miner (WA : 1895 - 1950) Saturday 10 March 1923 p 4 Article

... surrounding the death of *James Henry Trevaskis*, which occurred on the Golden Horseshoe mine on ... 1332 words

 Text last corrected on 12 May 2014 by knightscrossing

MINE FOREMAN KILLED.

The Register (Adelaide, SA : 1901 - 1929) Friday 9 March 1923 p 10 Article

MINE FOREMAN KILLED. PERTH, March 8. *James Henry Trevaskis*, timber foreman on

<http://trove.nla.gov.au>



Refine your results:

▼ Format

Archived website (3) 

▼ Availability

Online (3)

Freely available (3)

<http://trove.nla.gov.au>

Archived websites (1996 – now)

3 sites

Website: **First families 2001**
www.firstfamilies2001.net.au

Matching pages:

First Families Search Results - www.firstfamilies2001.net.au/f...askis1358823411 - 20/12/2004

... Family Member Details Surname: TREVASKIS Given Name(s): james henry Birth Details Birth County, Region...

Website: **Diary of an Australian Genealogist**
diaryofanaustriangenealogist.blogspot.com.au

Matching pages:

Diary of an Australian Genealogist: My F... - diaryofanaustriangenealogist...y-families.html - 10/1/2014

... Still Looking for James Henry Trevaskis (1839-?) WALKER – New South Wales and Middlesex, England...

Website: **Genealogy & History News : genealogy and history news and product announcements for Australians**
www.gouldgenealogy.com

Matching pages:

Unlock the Past Cruise Speaker Profile: ... - www.gouldgenealogy.com/2013/07...icks/index.html - 13/11/2013

... or future) would you most like to meet? Wow what a tough question – I would start with James Henry Trevaskis my...

Genealogy & History News » GeneralUnlock... - www.gouldgenealogy.com/categor...feed/index.html - 13/11/2013

Genealogy & History News » History and G... - www.gouldgenealogy.com/tag/his...feed/index.html - 13/11/2013

View 5 matching archived pages

Keeping Up With What's New

- ▶ Social media – Facebook, Twitter, Google +
- ▶ Listservs, forums, blogs
- ▶ Webinars, podcasts
- ▶ Family history/genealogy societies journals and newsletters



Case Study – Helen Carnegie

- ▶ The whole story is in a number of blogs recording my search over 32 years
- ▶ The breakthrough was in the *Queensland Police Gazettes* on Findmypast
- ▶ The final answer was in a 5 minute search of World Connect
- ▶ But how many people use it?



RETURN OF PRISONERS TO BE DISCHARGED FROM HIS MAJESTY'S PRISON, ROCKHAMPTON, DURING THE MONTH OF AUGUST, 1904.

Name.	Where Tried.	Date of Discharge.	Offence.	Date of Sentence.	Sentence.	Native of	Age.	stature.	Make.	Complexion.	COLOUR OF		WEIGHT.		Previous Convictions.	Remarks.
											Hair.	Eyes.	On Admission.	At time of sending in this return.		
Charles Anderson ...	Rockhampton	1904. 1 Aug.	Breach of the Railway By-laws	1904. 2 July	1 month's imprisonment or £1 8s. 3d. fine and fare	America ...	35	5 6½	Slight ...	Black	Black	Black	9 6	10 5	...	Vaccination-mark right arm; Ame
Ellen Chick, alias Ferguson	Barcaldine...	6 ,, ...	Vagrancy ...	7 May	3 months' hard labour ...	Scotland ...	42	5 5	Stout ...	Fresh	Dark-brown	Brown	9 4	9 5½	...	Cataract on both eyes.
Catherine Kelly ...	Rockhampton	10 ,, ...	Drunkenness and obscene language	11 April	2 months' imprisonment or £2 fine on each charge (cumulative)	Ireland ...	37	5 0½	Medium	ditto	Auburn	Blue	9 0	8 8½	10	Scar left shin; tattooed ring on right hand.
Thomas Rees ...	Longreach ...	13 ,, ...	Indecent exposure ...	14 June	2 months' hard labour or £4 1s. 11d. fine and costs	Queensland	36	5 6½	ditto ...	ditto	Dark	Grey	10 2	10 5	15	Left arm broken and deformed—two fingers; two scars left at scar on top of left hip; another arm; slight blue scar right eye
Eugene Forrest ...	Rockhampton	25 ,, ...	Stealing from the person ...	26 Feb.	6 months' hard labour ...	ditto ...	22	5 5½	ditto ...	ditto	Sandy	Hazel	9 1	10 3	...	Scar under right knee.
John Barber, alias John Edward Barber	ditto ...	26 ,, ...	Unlawful destruction of property	27 June	2 months' hard labour ...	Victoria ...	39	5 11½	ditto ...	ditto	Dark	Brown	10 12½	11 7½	15	Scar on back of head; scar over right mark on right temple.

QLD Police Gazette 1904

- Searched for death of Helen Chick in QLD BDMs online and purchased death certificate
- Gave reference to second husband Charles Wademoore Chick
- His unusual names led me to think about WorldConnect



SEARCH MILLIONS OF ORIGINAL SOURCE DOCUMENTS

fold3

First Name

Last Name

State ▼

Search now

Search Family Trees at WorldConnect

Advanced Search

More than **640 million** names on file

Surname
 Given Name

GO

or -- jump to a specific database

Database

GO

or -- find a database by keyword(s)

GO

Submit Your Family Tree To WorldConnect

[Start Here](#)

[Also, go here to update or correct
your existing Family Tree](#)

[Click here](#) to access the old standard and advanced
tree upload and edit tools

FAQs and HELP

- [WorldConnect FAQs](#)
- [What is a GEDCOM?](#)
- [How to use WorldConnect](#)
- [Protecting the privacy of living relatives](#)
- [Contacting family tree submitter](#)
- [How to submit files via the mail](#)
- [RootsWeb's HelpDesk](#)




<http://wc.rootsweb.ancestry.com>



RootsWeb's WorldConnect Project Global Search

Names: 688,225,774 Surnames: 5,821,133 Databases: 437,399

Results 1-1 of 1

Name	Birth/Christening		Death/Burial		Database	Order record?	Other Matches
	Date	Place	Date	Place			
CARNEGIE, Helen	1862		23 DEC 1946	Brisbane, Qld - Reg. - 1946/BOO9756	kenalice3		Census Newspapers Histories
   Father: John CARNEGIE Mother: Helen STRATTON Spouses: Charles Wadmore CHICK , Alexander Miller FERGUSON							



Surname	<input type="text" value="carnegie"/>	Exact <input type="button" value="v"/>	Father	<input type="text" value="john carnegie"/>
Given Name	<input type="text" value="helen"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> omit living	Mother	<input type="text" value="helen stratton"/>
Birth Place	<input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> omit blanks	Spouse	<input type="text"/>
Birth Year	<input type="text"/>	Exact <input type="button" value="v"/>	Skip Database	<input type="text"/>
Death Place	<input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> omit blanks	Updated Within	Forever <input type="button" value="v"/>
Death Year	<input type="text"/>	Exact <input type="button" value="v"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Has Descendants	
Marriage Place	<input type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> omit blanks	<input type="checkbox"/> Has Notes	
Marriage Year	<input type="text"/>	Exact <input type="button" value="v"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Has Sources	
Fuzzy Search <input type="checkbox"/> (uses soundex) <input type="button" value="Search"/> <input type="button" value="Reset"/>				



[WorldConnect Home](#) | [WorldConnect Global Search](#) | [WorldConnect Help](#)



More Resources

- ▶ CoraWeb *Helping You Trace Your Family History in Australia and Elsewhere*
- ▶ Cyndi's List *Genealogy Sites on the Internet*
- ▶ Google





Helping you trace your family history in Australia and elsewhere

> Home

About

Books

Handouts

Quick Sheets

Speaking

Search

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders
Apps for genealogy on the move
Archives
Asylum and hospital records
Begin your family history
Birth, death and marriage records
Blogs
Bookshops
Cemeteries
Child welfare
Convicts
Criminal and court records
Digital books and eResources
Directories
Electoral rolls and census records
India and Sri Lanka (Ceylon)
Libraries
Local history
Maps, places and land records
Military records
New Zealand
Newspapers
Occupations
Other countries
Pictures and images

Welcome to CoraWeb



Choose a category on the left. Some categories can then be filtered by region or subcategory, just click on the yellow folder at the top. You can filter further if there is a + (plus sign) next to the yellow folder. Use the search box to search this site for countries, places, ships, websites and keywords.

CoraWeb publications popular titles



Use the Books link for full details or visit the [CoraWeb Online Store](#)

New Sites

- Catholic Heritage - Network of Archives and Libraries of the Catholic Church

www.coraweb.com.au

Shauna Hicks Auckland Aug 2016



Discover Your Ancestors in Newspapers 1690–Today – All 50 States!

Enter Last Name

Enter First Name



Search Now

Search the Entire Newspaper

Advertisements

Categories

Follow Us



Cyndi's List Blog

SHARE

Mailing List

Browse New Links

Submit a New Link

New Zealand

Category Index

- › Birth, Marriage, Death
- › Blogs
- › Cemeteries & Funeral Homes
- › Directories
- › General Resources
- › Government: City, County, Province, State
- › History & Culture
- › How To
- › Immigration, Emigration & Migration
- › Land
- › Libraries, Archives & Museums

Related Categories

- › Asia & The Pacific
- › Australia
- › Immigration, Emigration & Migration
- › Orphans
- › Passports
- › Prisons, Prisoners & Outlaws
- › Ships & Passenger Lists
- › United Kingdom & Ireland

Donate

Why Donate to Cyndi's List?

① Ads by Google

- ▶ [New Zealand](#)
- ▶ [History NZ](#)
- ▶ [Websites NZ](#)

Find Birth Records Online ① X

familylink.com/Birth...
Easily Search Historical Birth Records By Names, Dates and More.



www.cyndislist.com/new-zealand



Under H not B in Category List

Discover Your Ancestors in Newspapers 1690-Today – All 50 States!

Enter Last Name

Enter First Name



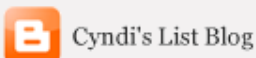
Search Now >

Obituaries & Death Records

Advertisements

Categories

Follow Us



SHARE

Mailing List

Browse New Links

Submit a New Link

Hit a Brick Wall?

When all else fails . . . here are ideas for a few things to keep you busy while you look for the next research avenue to follow.

Category Index

- ▶ Articles
- ▶ Cluster & Collateral Genealogy
- ▶ Educate Yourself
- ▶ Help From Others
- ▶ Mailing Lists, Newsgroups & Chat
- ▶ Miscellaneous
- ▶ Publications, Software & Supplies

Related Categories

- ▶ Beginners
- ▶ Education (Genealogical)
- ▶ Female Ancestors
- ▶ Handy Online Starting Points
- ▶ How To
- ▶ How To: Tutorials & Guides
- ▶ Magazines, Journals, Columns & Newsletters
- ▶ Mailing Lists
- ▶ Maps & Geography

Donate

Why Donate to Cyndi's List?

AdChoices >

- ▶ [Brick Wall](#)
- ▶ [Genealogy](#)
- ▶ [Family Tree](#)

Open University Australia

open.edu.au/Un...
Study Online with Top Universities. No Entry Requirements. Enquire Now!



www.cyndislist.com/brickwall



About 195,000 results (0.50 seconds)

50 Best Genealogy Brick Wall Solutions - Genealogy In Time

www.genealogyintime.com/GenealogyResources/.../50_best_genealogy_... ▾

At some point, every family historian encounters a barrier in their **genealogy** research. In **genealogy**, these barriers are known as **brick walls** and they can often ...

Solving Tough Research Problems—Overcoming Brick Walls

https://familysearch.org/.../Solving_Tough_Research_Problems—Overco... ▾

Solving Tough Research Problems—Overcoming **Brick Walls**Edit This Page
United States, How to Find **Genealogy** Records. Use this checklist

Brick Wall Strategies for Dead-End Family Trees

genealogy.about.com › ... › Begin a Family Tree › Basics & How To
by Kimberly Powell - But I can't stress enough how many **brick wall**
... to as "cluster **genealogy**," this research process can often get y
walls.

Educating yourself to break down the Brick Walls



<https://plus.google.com/.../posts/TkhTtNAuASE> ▾

Derek Davey

Jul 22, 2014 - Educating yourself to break down the **Brick Walls**
Genealogy Societies One of the areas that I see the new
participating in is the local ...

www.google.com.au



About 53,600 results (0.80 seconds)

Genealogy News - GenealogyInTime Magazine

www.genealogyintime.com/genealogy-news.html ▾

A major new family history software package just launched this week. second GenealogyInTime Magazine collection of **genealogy brickwall** solutions. than 500 different websites in North America, Europe, Australia and **New Zealand**.

CoraWeb - Societies and groups

www.coraweb.com.au/categories/new-zealand/societies

Items 1 - 9 of 9 - Southland branch - **New Zealand Society of Genealogists** Go to Site ... site includes members' **genealogy** interests; family stories and **brick walls**; ...

Genealogy Search Australia - Free Genealogy and Family History ...

www.genealogysearchaustralia.com.au/ ▾

Australian **Genealogy** and Family History Search Engine and Directory free search for the ...
Genealogy Ireland · **Genealogy New Zealand** · **Genealogy Other Countries** ... more obscure or hard to find sites that may break down your **brick walls**.

Gore Branch of the New Zealand Society of Genealogists

goregenealogy.weebly.com/ ▾

Website of family and local historians and the member's **genealogy** interests; family stories and **brick walls**; branch newsletters and resources. Also a link to a ...

Trace your Family Tree Online | Genealogy & Ancestry from ...

www.findmypast.com.au/ ▾

Trace your ancestry and build a family tree by researching extensive birth records, census, Electoral

Last Tips

- ▶ Advertise your brick wall
 - Family history newsletter, journal
 - Listservs, forums
 - Websites, blogs
 - YouTube, Flickr, Pinterest
 - Talk to others
- ▶ Explore collateral lines
- ▶ Do a one name study!



Letters Home – My Irish Families

SHARE AND ENJOY!



This week's blog is my contribution to the **Carnival of Irish Heritage & Culture, 18th edition**

With four gg grandparents born in Ireland it is no wonder that I am interested in Irish heritage and culture. Of the four it is only my gg grandmother Maria Jeffers who gives me any real insight into her life back in Ireland. However, I will also outline the other Irish gg grandparents just in case someone else is interested in those families.

Maria Jeffers arrived in Brisbane in 1864. Maria (daughter of Isaac Jeffers and Harriet Ballantyne) was born in Portadown, County Armagh in 1844. Maria came to Queensland, Australia on board the *Legion of Honour* in 1864. She married Adam Johnston (see below) in 1864 in Brisbane, Queensland. In later life she had a close friend Abraham Francis and she is seen with him in this photograph.

Of my four Irish ancestors, Maria Jeffers is the only one known to have kept contact with her family back in Ireland. A few surviving letters to and from one of her brothers who stayed in Portadown confirms this. The letters were in poor condition with pages and pieces missing and had been given to one of Maria's



www.sh aunahicks.com.au/letters-home-my-irish-families



Genealogy Blog Roll

Here is our blogroll with OVER 3,000 genealogy and family history-related blogs.

Show entries

Search:

BLOG	TYPE
Auckland Libraries Kintalk	Library, New Zealand
Dead Cert	Cemeteries, New Zealand
Genealogy Black Sheep	Family, New Zealand

www.geneabloggers.com/genealogy-blogs/2



Conclusion

- ▶ Brick walls can be demolished
- ▶ Follow the golden rules
- ▶ Think laterally
- ▶ Need time, perseverance, luck
- ▶ Keep rechecking new resources
- ▶ Share your story
- ▶ Don't give up!

